The Traditional Burial Rite



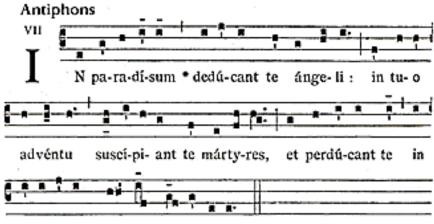
Our Lady Queen of Peace Parish

THE COMMITTAL AT THE GRAVE

A. FOR INDIVIDUAL LAICS WHO HAVE REACHED THE AGE OF SEVEN

N.B. This form of Graveside Obsequies is for the burial of individual lay faithful who have reached the age of seven. For Baptized departed who have not attained the age of seven, see our separate booklet for that. The Burial of Clerics and that for Several Faithful at once are also not treated in this booklet.

A procession is formed at the hearse or at the cemetery offices. It is led by the Crucifer, with or without lights. Then follow the Choristers. Next come the other Servers and then the Priest, who is wearing cassock, surplice, black stole, black cope, and biretta. The Servers, wearing black cassocks and white cottas, should include a Thurifer if the grave needs to be blessed, an Aspersory-bearer and an M.C. There could also be a Card-bearer, and/or a Boat-bearer (if the grave is to be blessed). They walk two and two where possible in this rank: Thurifer, Boat-bearer, Aspersory-bearer, Card-bearer; M.C. perhaps alone. Then follows the Priest in train. If there be pall-bearers or the coffin be wheeled along on a truck, the Priest leads the casket. The mourners follow the Priest and the coffin or the Priest alone if the coffin is not to be conveyed in procession. During the procession, the Choir chants the In Paradisum, or the Priest recites it.



ci-vi-tá-tem sanctam Ie-rú-sa-lem.



In paradísum * dedúcant te Angeli: May the angels lead thee into advéntu in perdúcant te Mártyres, et civitátem sanctam Chorus Angelórum te suscípiat, et May the Choir of Angels receive cum Lázaro ætérnam hábeas requiem.

suscípiant te Paradise: may the martyrs receive in thee at thy coming, and lead thee Jerúsalem. into the holy City of Jerusalem. quondam páupere thee, and mayest thou have eternal rest with Lazarus, who once was poor.

The Crucifer proceeds to the head (west end) of the grave, while the Priest stands at its foot, the M.C. standing at his left, the Thurifer at his right, the Aspersory-bearer to the left of the M.C. (If there be a Card-bearer, he stands between M.C. and Aspersory-bearer; if there be a Boat-bearer, he stands between Priest and Thurifer.) If the grave is not to be blessed, then there will be no Thurifer or Boat-bearer, and the Aspersory-bearer will stand to the Priest's right; any Card-bearer, to the M.C.'s left. The coffin is put over the grave on supports. Close relatives stand on the dexter side of the grave, to the left of the Priest; other mourners, on the other side; Choristers, behind the sacred ministers.

If the grave or cemetery has not been blessed or if it is not certainly blessed, the Priest now blesses it before the coffin is brought into place. But this step is omitted if the grave is known to be sited on consecrated ground.

The Priest begins by reciting this Collect:

Deus, cujus miseratióne ánimæ O God, by Whose mercy, the souls requiéscunt, fidélium túmulum benedícere dignáre, eíque to bless this grave, and appoint Thy Angelum tuum sanctum députa holy angels to keep it; and release custódem: et quorum quarúmque from every bond of sin the souls of córpora hic sepeliúntur, ánimas all these whose bodies are buried eórum ab ómnibus absólve vínculis here, that they may always rejoice delictórum, ut in te semper cum in Thee with Thy saints forever. Sanctis tuis sine fine læténtur. Per Through Christum Dóminum nostrum.

hunc of the faithful find rest, vouchsafe Christ our Lord.

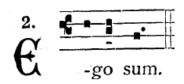
R Amen. R Amen.

Once the foregoing blessing has been imparted, the Priest first asperses and then incenses the body and then asperses and incenses the grave. He begins by spooning and blessing the incense, saying:

Ab illo beneXdicaris, in cujus honore cremaberis. Amen.

Be X blessed by Him in whose honour thou art burnt. Amen.

Then he circumnavigates the grave counter-clockwise with the M.C. (who holds apart his cope), aspersing first the coffin left, centre and right on the sinister side; then, at the head of the grave, he bows before the Cross as the M.C. genuflects to it; and then he asperses the coffin left, centre and right on the dexter side. Now he repeats this procedure, this time aspersing the grave, directing the holy water down on an angle into the hollow. Then he incenses the coffin in the same way, and then the grave.



The Priest intones Ego sum of the Antiphon for the Canticle of Zachary. The Choir continues the Antiphon and then chants the Canticle. If there be no Choir, the Priest recites Antiphon and Canticle.

me, non moriétur in ætérnum.

Ego sum * resurréctio et vita: qui I am the Resurrection and the life: He credit in me, etiam si mórtuus fúerit, that believeth in Me, although he be vivet: et omnis qui vivit et credit in dead, shall live; and every one that liveth and believeth in Me, shall not die for ever.

Canticle of Zachary (St. Luke 1. 68-79)

▼ Benedíctus X Dóminus, Deus Israël, * quia visitávit, et fecit redemptiónem plebis suæ:

REt eréxit cornu salútis nobis: * in domo David, púeri sui.

V. Sicut locútus est per os sanctórum, * qui a sæculo sunt, prophetárum ejus:

RSalútem ex inimícis nostris, * et de manu ómnium, qui odérunt nos:

V. Ad faciéndam misericórdiam cum pátribus nostris: * et memorári testaménti sui sancti.

R Jusjurándum, quod jurávit ad Abraham patrem nostrum, * datúrum se nobis:

V. Ut sine timóre, de manu inimicórum nostrórum liberáti, * serviámus illi:

In sanctitáte, et justítia coram ipso, * ómnibus diébus nostris.

VEt tu puer prophéta Altíssimi vocáberis: * præíbis enim ante fáciem Dómini paráre vias ejus.

R Ad dandam sciéntiam salútis plebi ejus * in remissiónem peccatórum eórum:

. Per víscera misericórdiæ Dei nostri:* in quibus visitávit nos, óriens ex alto:

RIllumináre his, qui in ténebris et in umbra mortis sedent: * ad

V Blessed X be the Lord God of Israel; because He hath visited and wrought the redemption of His people.

RAnd He hath raised up the horn of salvation to us, in the house of David His servant.

VAs He spoke by the mouth of His holy prophets, who are from the beginning.

R Salvation from our enemies, and from the hand of all that hate us.

To work mercy with our fathers: and remember His holy testament.

R The oath which He swore to Abraham our father, that He would grant us.

That being delivered from the hand of our enemies, we may serve Him without fear.

R In holiness and justice before Him, all our days.

NAME And thou, child, shalt be called the prophet of the Highest; for thou shalt go before the face of the Lord to prepare His ways.

R. To give the knowledge of salvation to His people, unto the remission of their sins.

VThrough the bowels of the mercy of our God, in which the Orient from on high hath visited us.

R To enlighten them that sit in darkness and in the shadow of death: to direct our feet in the way

dirigéndos pedes nostros in viam of peace. pacis.

▼ Réquiem ætérnam * dona ei, Dómine.

REt lux perpétua * lúceat ei.

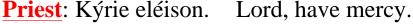
VEternal rest grant unto him/her, O Lord.

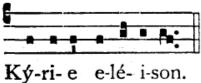
R And let perpetual light shine upon him/her.

The Antiphon is repeated

Ego sum * resurréctio et vita: qui I am the Resurrection and the credit in me, etiam si mórtuus life: He that believeth in Me, fúerit, vivet: et omnis qui vivit et credit in me, non moriétur in ætérnum

although he be dead, shall live; and every one that liveth and believeth in Me, shall not die for ever.

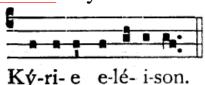




Choir: Christe eléison. Christ, have mercy.



Priest: Kýrie eléison.



Lord, have mercy.

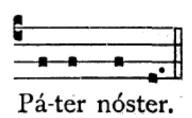
The Celebrant begins the Pater aloud:

Pater noster [all continuing in silence: qui es in cœlis: sanctificétur nomen tuum: advéniat regnum tuum: fiat volúntas tua, sicut in cœlo, et in terra.

Panem nostrum quotidiánum da nobis hódie: et dimítte nobis débita nostra, sicut et nos dimíttimus debitóribus nostris...]

Our Father [all continuing in silence: who art in Heaven, hallowed by Thy Name. Thy Kingdom come. Thy will be done on earth as it is in Heaven.

Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive those who trespass against us....]



Without going around the coffin and without incensing it at all, the Priest now asperses the coffin centre, left and right.

- V Et ne nos indúcas in tentatiónem.
- R Sed líbera nos a malo.
- A porta inferi.
- R Erue, Dómine, ánimam ejus.
- Nequiéscat in pace.
- R Amen.
- V Dómine, exáudi oratiónem meam.
- R Et clamor meus ad te véniat.
- V Dóminus vobíscum.
- R Et cum spíritu tuo.
 - Orémus.

- NAnd lead us not into temptation.
- R But deliver us from evil.
- From the gate of Hell.
- R Deliver his/her soul, O Lord.
- W May he/she rest in peace.
- R Amen.
- V O Lord, hear my prayer.
- R And let my cry com e unto Thee.
- The Lord be with you.
- R And with Thy spirit.

Let us pray.

Fac, quéesumus, Dómine, hanc Grant to Thy servant (or

defúncto (vel cum servo tuo defúncta) ancílla tua misericórdiam. ut. factórum suórum in pœnis non recípiat vicem, qui (vel quæ) tuam in votis ténuit volentátem: ut, sicut hic eum (vel eam) vera fides junxit fidélium turmis: ita illic eum (vel eam) tua miserátio sóciet angélicis chóris. Per Christum Dóminum nostrum.

R Amen.

handmaid) departed, we beseech Thee, O Lord, this favour, that he (or she) who desired to do Thy will, may not receive punishment for his (or her) deeds; and that, even as, here on earth, the true faith joined him (or her) to the ranks of the faithful. Heaven, by Thy mercy, he (or she) may have fellowship with the choirs of angels. Through Christ our Lord.

R Amen.

The Celebrant makes the Signum Crucis with his right hand over the coffin:

Dómine.

R Et lux perpétua lúceat ei.

V Requiéscat in pace.

R Amen.

Réquiem X ætérnam dona ei, V Eternal rest give unto him/her, O Lord.

> R And let perpetual light shine upon him/her.

W May he/she rest in peace.

R Amen.

In the recto tono or by recitation, the Priest prays

V Anima ejus et ánimæ ómnium defunctórum. fidélium per misericórdiam Dei requiéscant in pace.

W May his/her soul and the souls of all the faithful departed, by the mercy of God, rest in peace.

R Amen. R Amen.

The coffin is now lowered into the earth, or it is lowered into the ground at a later time. As the departed soul is a laic, the Priest may now add this prayer in the vernacular (or in its Latin original):

In Thy mercy, O Lord, we beseech Thee, hear our humble prayer and grant that the soul of Thy servant/handmaid N., who, at Thy summons has departed this world, may find rest in the realm of light and peace, and may be joined to the company of Thy saints. Through Christ our Lord. R Amen.

The Priest may, if he wishes, say this prayer for the mourners:

Almighty and most merciful Father,

Who knowest the weakness of our nature,

Bow down Thine ear in pity unto Thy servants,

Upon whom Thou hast laid the heavy burden of sorrow.

Take away out of their hearts the spirit of rebellion,

And teach them to see Thy good and gracious purpose

Working in all the trials which Thou dost send upon them.

Grant that they may not languish

In fruitless and unavailing grief,

Nor sorrow as those who have not hope,

But, through their tears, look meekly up to Thee,

The God of all consolation.

Through the same Christ our Lord.

R Amen.

It is the custom in Canada for faithful to drop flowers and handfuls of earth onto the coffin at this point. This should be done by mourners in descending order of affinity to the deceased, a spouse taking the first place, then children, parents, and so forth. The Priest waits for this to be completed.

Now the Priest chants or says the Antiphon of Psalm 169, singing or saying the Psalm in versicle and responses with the Choir or a Server, and following this with the Requiem:

Si iniquitátes observáveris, If Thou, O Lord, shalt mark Dómine: Dómine, quis sustinébit? iniquities, Lord, who shall endure it?

As the Priest chants or says the Antiphon, the Crucifer leads a recession away from the grave. He is followed by Choristers, the other Servers in their initial order, the Priest and mourners ranked in descending order. Some mourners may prefer to remain at the grave for private prayer and recollection.

Priest and Choir chant or Priest and Server(s) recite the De Profundis in versicle and responses in recession from the grave:

- De profúndis clamávi ad te,Dómine: *Dómine, exáudi vocem meam:
- R Fiant aures tuæ intendéntes, * in vocem deprecatiónis meæ.
- V Out of the depths I have cried to Thee, O Lord!
 Lord, hear my voice.
- R Let Thine ears be attentive to the voice of my supplication.

- Si iniquitátes observáveris, Dómine:* Dómine, quis sustinébit?
- R Quia apud te propitiátio est: *
 et propter legem tuam sustínui te,
 Dómine.
- Sustínuit ánima mea in verbo ejus: * sperávit ánima mea in Dómino.
- À A custódia matutína usque ad noctem: *
 speret Israël in Dómino.
- V Quia apud Dóminum misericórdia: * et copiósa apud eum redémptio.
- RE Et ipse rédimet Israël, ex ómnibus iniquitátibus ejus.
- √ Requiém ætérnam *
 dona eis, Dómine.
- R Et lux perpétua * lúceat eis.

- If Thou, O Lord, shalt mark iniquities, Lord, who shall endure it?
- R For with Thee, there is merciful forgiveness, and by reason of Thy law, I have waited upon Thee, O Lord.
- W My soul hath relied on His word: my soul hath hoped in the Lord.
- R From the morning watch even until night, let Israel hope in the Lord:
- ▼ For, with the Lord, there is mercy, and with Him, plentiful redemption.
- And He shall redeem Israel, from all his iniquities.
 - W Eternal rest give unto them, O Lord.
- R And let perpetual light shine upon them.

The Priest ends the Recessional by repeating the Antiphon:

Si iniquitátes observáveris, In Dómine: Dómine, quis sustinébit?

If Thou, O Lord, shalt mark iniquities, Lord, who shall endure it?

Now the Priest doffs his vestments and he and the Servers pack their needments to return to the Church. But the Obsequies do not end until they finish saying the Sacristy Prayers. At the church, the Priest dons cassock (with or without fascia), surplice, black stole, black cope and biretta; the Servers, their cassocks and cottas.

SACRISTY PRAYERS

Priest: Kýrie eléison. Lord, have mercy.

Servers: Christe eléison. Christ, have mercy.

Priest: Kýrie eléison. Lord, have mercy.

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- V Et ne nos indúcas in tentatiónem.
- R Sed líbera nos a malo.
- A porta ínferi.
- R Erue, Dómine, ánimas eórum.
- V Requiéscant in pace.
- R Amen.
- V Dómine, exáudi oratiónem meam.
- R Et clamor meus ad te véniat.
- V Dóminus vobíscum.
- R Et cum spíritu tuo.

Our Father [all continuing in silence: who art in Heaven, hallowed by Thy Name. Thy Kingdom come. Thy will be done on earth as it is in Heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive those who trespass against us....]

- And lead us not into temptation.
- R But deliver us from evil.
- V From the gate of Hell.
- R Deliver their souls, O Lord.
- W May they rest in peace.
- R Amen.
- V O Lord, hear my prayer.
- R And let my cry come unto Thee.
- Y The Lord be with you.
- R And with Thy spirit.

Orémus.

Fidelium, Deus, ómnium cónditor et redémptor: animábus famulórum famularúmque tuárum remissiónem cunctórum tríbue peccatórum; indulgéntiam, ut optavérunt, quam semper supplicatiónibus consequántur: Qui vivis et regnas in unitáte Spíritus Sancti, Deus: per ómnia sæcula sæculórum

R Amen.

Néquiem ætérnam dona eis, Dómine.

R Et lux perpétua lúceat eis.

V Requiéscant in pace.

R Amen.

Let us pray.

O God, the Creator and Redeemer of all the faithful: grant unto the servants souls Thy of handmaids the remission of all their sins: that. through devout supplications, they may obtain the pardon which they have always desired: who livest and reignest, without world

R Amen.

V Eternal rest grant unto them, O Lord.

And let perpetual light shine upon them.

 \hat{V} May they rest in peace.

R Amen.

Now all bow to the Altar Cross and the Priest imparts a blessing over the Servers. Then the Celebrant unvests and the Servers doff their cassocks and cottas.